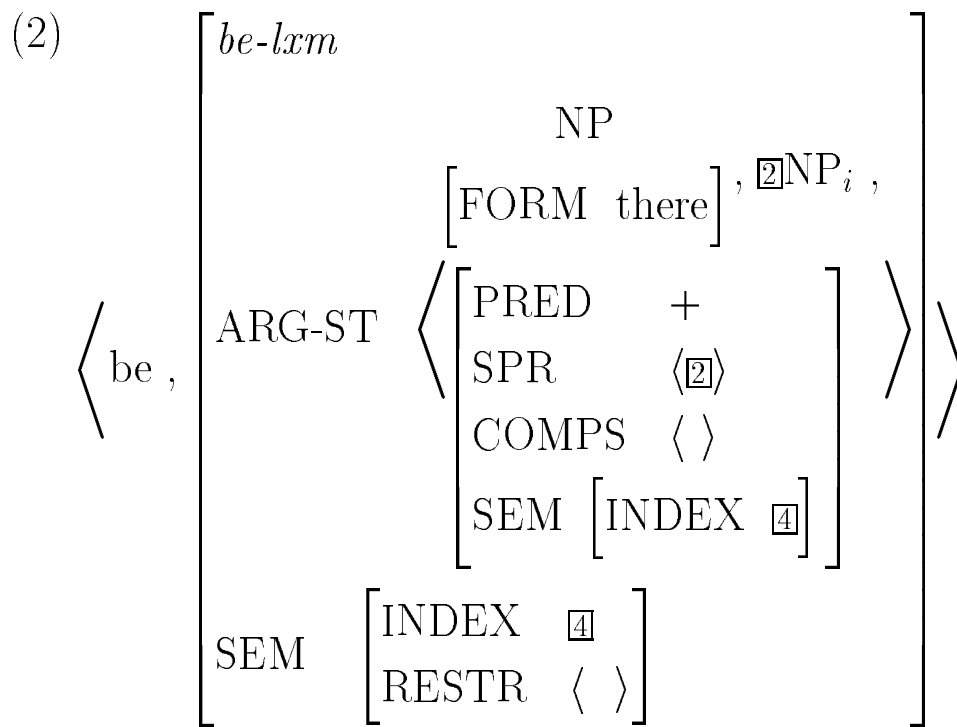
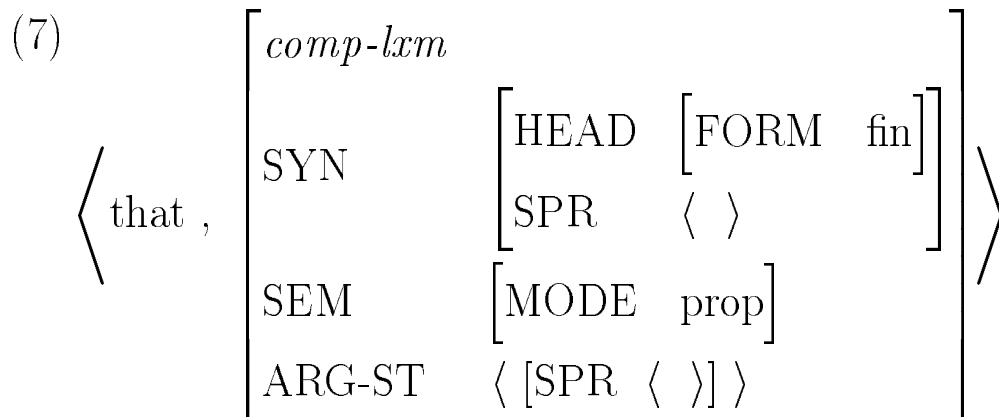
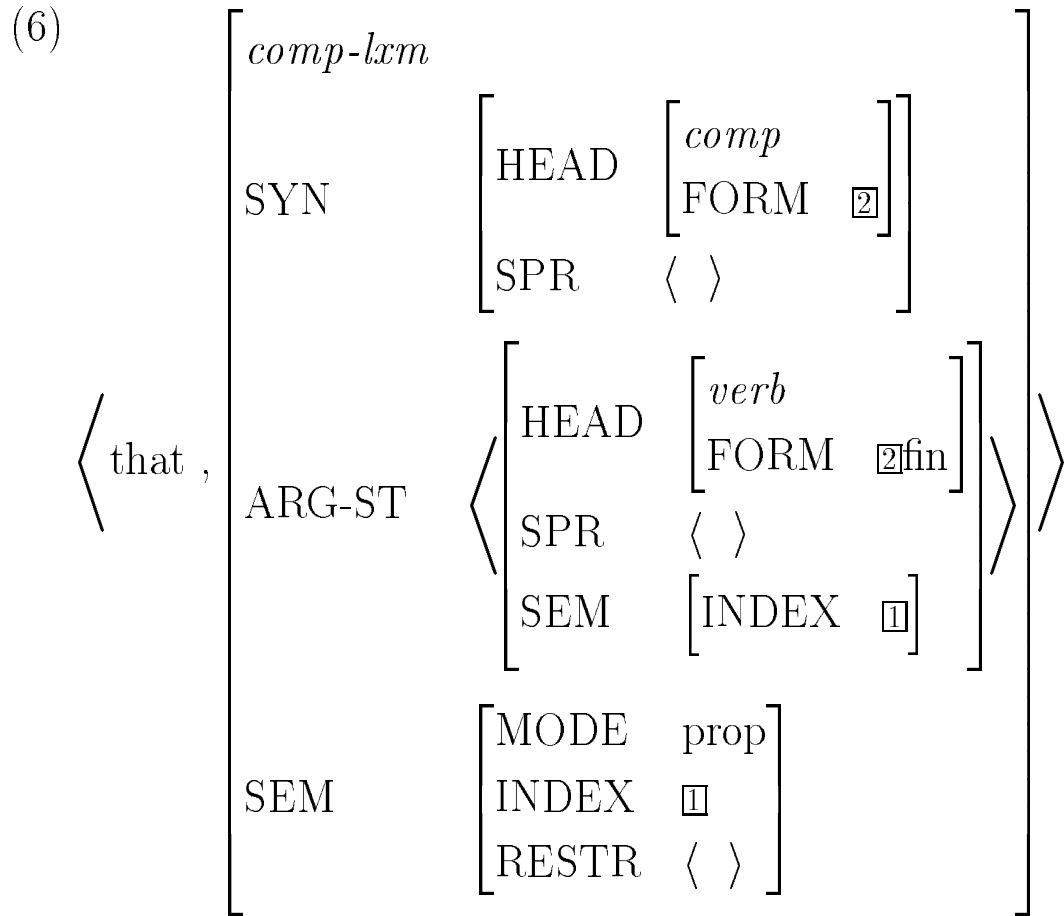


11.2 Slides

- (1) a. A student is asleep.
 b. There is a student asleep.



- (3) a. The dogs are barking, aren't they?
b.*The dogs are barking, aren't those pests?
c. There is a unicorn in the garden, isn't there?
- (4) Yes, Virginia, there is a Santa Claus.
- (5) a. That Cleveland lost the series sucks.
b. It sucks that Cleveland lost the series.



$$(8) \left\langle \text{suck}, \left[\begin{array}{l} iv-lxm \\ \text{ARG-ST} \left\langle \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{HEAD} \quad comp \\ \text{SEM} \quad \left[\text{INDEX} \quad \boxed{1} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right\rangle \\ \text{SEM} \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{INDEX} \quad s \\ \text{RESTR} \left\langle \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{RELN} \quad \text{suck} \\ \text{SIT} \quad s \\ \text{BUMMER} \quad \boxed{1} \end{array} \right] \right\rangle \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right] \right\rangle$$

(9) Extraposition Lexical Rule

$$\left\langle \boxed{1}, \left[\begin{array}{l} lxm \\ \text{ARG-ST} \quad \boxed{a} \left\langle \left[\text{HEAD} \quad comp \right] \right\rangle \oplus \boxed{b} \end{array} \right] \right\rangle \Rightarrow$$

$$\left\langle \boxed{1}, \left[\begin{array}{l} derived-lxm \\ \text{ARG-ST} \quad \langle \text{NP}[\text{FORM} \quad it] \rangle \oplus \boxed{b} \oplus \boxed{a} \end{array} \right] \right\rangle$$

- (10) a. That Chris knew the answer never occurred to Pat.
- b. It never occurred to Pat that Chris knew the answer.
- c.*It never occurred that Chris knew the answer to Pat.
-
- (11) a. That popcorn-flavored jelly beans are disgusting is obvious.
- b. It is obvious that popcorn-flavored jelly beans are disgusting.

(12)

\langle advantage ,	$\left[\begin{array}{l} cn-lxm \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right.$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} SYN \\ \\ ARG-ST \\ \\ SEM \end{array} \right.$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} HEAD \\ SPR \\ \langle \rangle \\ \end{array} \right.$	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \left[\begin{array}{l} FORM \quad advantage \\ AGR \quad 3sing \end{array} \right] \\ \langle \rangle \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} MODE \quad none \\ INDEX \quad none \\ RESTR \quad \langle \rangle \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right.$	\rangle
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(13) a. Tabs were/*was kept on Sandy by the FBI.

b. Advantage was/*were taken of the voters by the candidate.

(14) Tell me some more about these/*this tabs the FBI is keeping on you.